## **Derivatives and Risk Management**

#### **Course Content**

## 1.Application of Derivatives for Risk Management & Speculation (Leveraging)

#### 2. Futures & Forwards

Pricing & Valuation of Futures/Forwards Risk Management using Futures

## 3. Mechanics & Properties of Options

## 4. Basic Option strategies

## **Risk Management**

**Protective Put** 

Covered Call

## . Introduction to Option Valuation

Binomial Model for Valuation

Risk Neutral probabilities and their interpretation

Binomial Model s application for American options where the underlying pays the dividend

**Black & Scholes Model** 

**Understanding Weiner & Markov processes** 

Log-Normal distribution

ITO- LEMMA & its application in Stochastic processes

Using ITO -LEMMA - to derive Black & Scholes Model for stock / currency options Interpreting the B & S formula

Seeing Option sensitivity to different variable using Excel

# **Understanding Options Greeks**

Delta/Theta/Vega & Gamma risks of options

Understanding option Greeks for various trading strategies (volatility & Directional Spreads)

Delta/ Dynamic Hedging and relating the cost of Delta hedging with the option price determined by Black & Scholes - Model.

Elasticity (Beta) of an option in the CAPM framework. This would clarify the "risk return" profile (which is often misunderstood for various options trading strategies)

## **Options Volatility**

Historical & Implied Volatility
Volatility Smile
Term Structure of Volatility
Some advance Models of volatility estimation
Value At Risk
Historical Simulation
Model Building Approach
Stress Testing & Back Testing

## Reference Text:

- 1. Options, Future & Other Derivatives by John. C. Hull
- 2. Applied Derivatives Richard. J. Rendleman. Jr.
- 3. Option Volatility & Pricing Sheldon Naten Berg
- 4. The New Options Market Max Ansbacher
- 5. Derivatives The Wild beast of Finance Alfred Steinherr